

Unit M Exam Review

1. A snowmobile in open country must go 31 km south and 15 km east to get home.

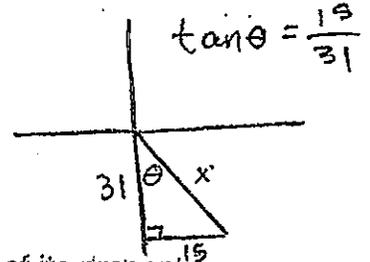
a. What direction should the snowmobile head?

25.8° east of south

b. How far will the snowmobile have to travel?

34.4 miles

$$15^2 + 31^2 = x^2$$



2. A ship is headed toward a port 132 km east and 271 km south of its present location.

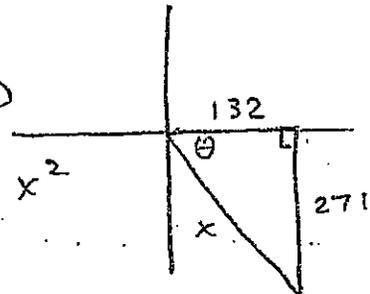
a. What direction should the ship head?

64° south of east

b. How far will the ship travel?

301.4 km

$$132^2 + 271^2 = x^2$$



3. An airplane is headed to an airport 865 miles south and 729 miles west of its present location.

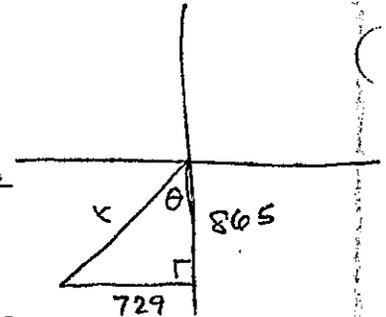
a. What direction should the plane head?

40° west of south

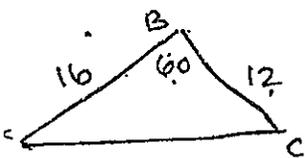
b. How far will the plane have to travel?

1131 Miles

$$729^2 + 865^2 = x^2$$



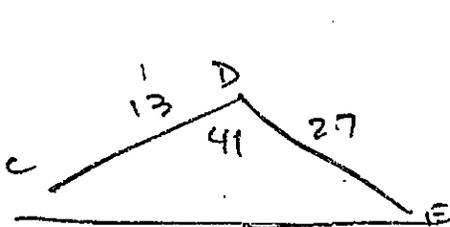
4. In $\triangle ABC$, $AB=16$, $BC=12$, and $m\angle B=60$. Find the area of $\triangle ABC$.



$$A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin C$$

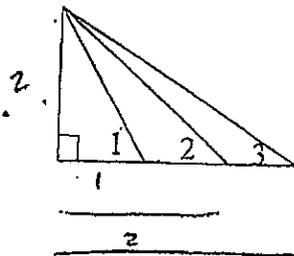
$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 16 \cdot 12 \cdot \sin 60 \approx \text{83 units}^2$$

5. In $\triangle CDE$, $CD=13$, $DE=27$, and $m\angle D=41$. Find the area of $\triangle CDE$.



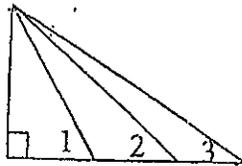
115 units²

6. Refer to the figure. Of the numbered angles, which has the least tangent?



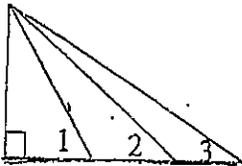
$\angle 3$

7. Refer to the figure. Of the numbered angles, which has the least sine?



$\angle 3$

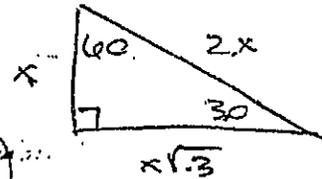
8. Refer to the figure. Of the numbered angles, which has the greatest cosine?



$\angle 3$

9. Give the exact value of $\sin 30^\circ$.

$$\frac{x}{2x} = \frac{1}{2}$$

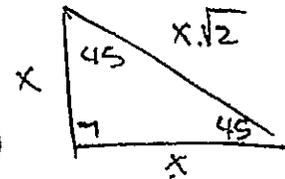


10. Give the exact value of $\cos 45^\circ$.

$$\frac{x}{x\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

11. Give the exact value of $\tan 60^\circ$.

$$\frac{x\sqrt{3}}{x} = \sqrt{3}$$



12. Give the exact value of $\tan 30^\circ$.

$$\frac{x}{x\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

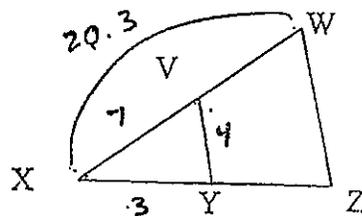
13. In $\triangle XWZ$, $VY \parallel WZ$. If $VY=4$, $WX=20.3$, $VX=7$, and $XY=3$, find each length to the nearest tenth.

a. WZ

$$\frac{7}{20.3} = \frac{4}{WZ} \quad 11.6$$

b. XZ

$$\frac{7}{20.3} = \frac{3}{XZ} \quad 8.7$$



14. In $\triangle MNP$, $OQ \parallel NM$. If $MN=13$, $PO=8$, $OQ=9$, and $MP=15$, find each length to the nearest tenth.

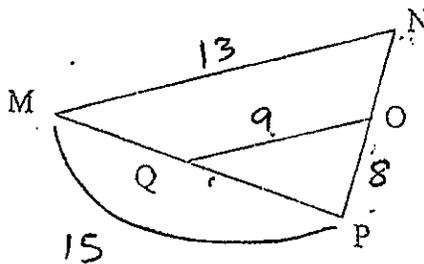
a. $PQ \frac{9}{13} = \frac{PQ}{15}$ **10.4**

- b. ON

$$\frac{9}{13} = \frac{8}{PN}$$

$$PN = 11.6 - 8$$

$$ON = 3.6$$

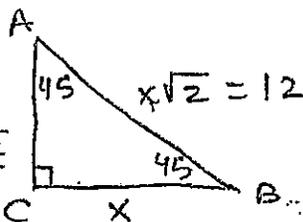


15. $\triangle ABC$ is an isosceles right triangle with $m\angle C=90$ and $AB=12$.

a. Find AC . **$6\sqrt{2}$**

b. Find BC . **$6\sqrt{2}$**

$$\frac{x\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{12}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

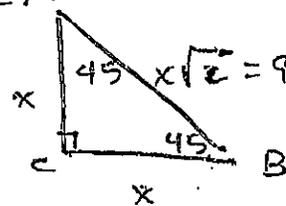


16. $\triangle ABC$ is an isosceles right triangle with $m\angle C=90$ and $AB=9$.

a. Find AC . **$\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}$**

b. Find BC . **$\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}$**

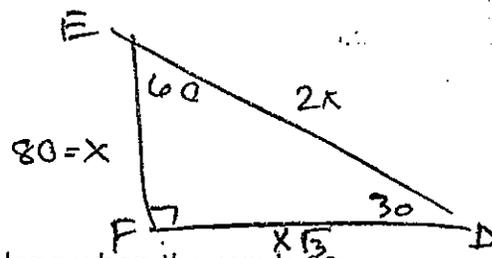
$$\frac{x\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}$$



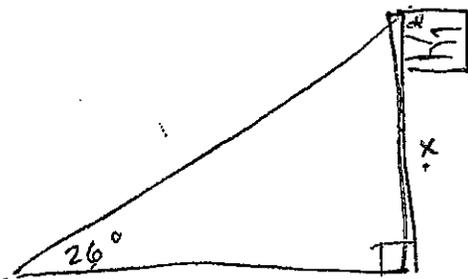
17. $\triangle DEF$ is a 30-60-90 triangle with $m\angle F=90$, $m\angle D=30$, and $FE=80$.

a. Find DE . **160**

b. Find DF . **$80\sqrt{3}$**



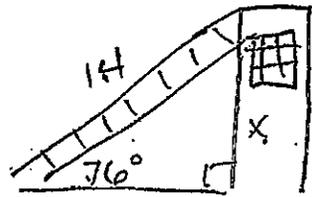
18. A flagpole on level ground casts a shadow 18 meters long when the sun is 26 degrees up from the horizon. How tall is the flagpole to the nearest tenth of a meter?



$$18 \cdot \tan 26 = \frac{x}{18} \cdot 18$$

$$x = 8.8 \text{ m}$$

19. How far up a wall can a 14-foot ladder reach if it makes a 76 degree angle with the ground? Round to the nearest tenth of a foot.



$$14 \cdot \sin 76 = \frac{x}{14} \cdot 14$$

$$x = 13.6 \text{ ft}$$

20. In $\triangle XYZ$, $XY=12$ and $YZ=7$.

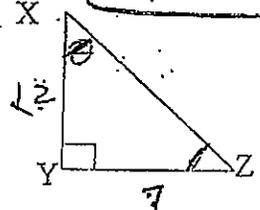
a. Find the measure $\angle X$ to the nearest degree.

$$30^\circ$$

b. Find the tangent of $\angle Z$.

$$\frac{12}{7}$$

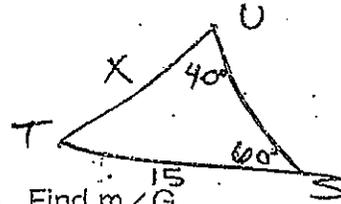
$$\tan \theta = \frac{7}{12} = 30^\circ$$



21. In $\triangle TUS$, $TS=15$ m, $m\angle S=60$, and $m\angle U=40$. Find TU .

$$\frac{\sin 60^\circ}{x} = \frac{\sin 40^\circ}{15}$$

$$x = 20.2$$

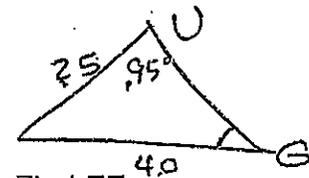


22. In $\triangle HUG$, $HU=25$ in, $m\angle U=95$, and $GH=40$ in. Find $m\angle G$.

$$\frac{\sin G}{25} = \frac{\sin 95^\circ}{40}$$

$$\sin G = .6226216863$$

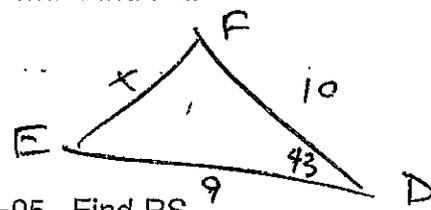
$$\angle G = 38.5^\circ$$



23. In $\triangle EFD$, $ED=9$ cm, $m\angle D=43$, and $DF=10$ cm. Find FE .

$$x^2 = 9^2 + 10^2 - 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \cos 43$$

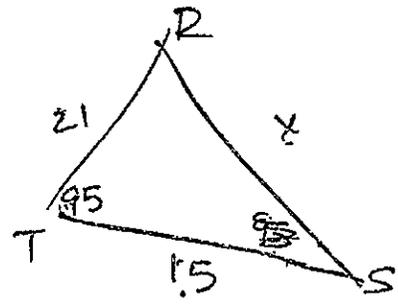
$$x = 7.0$$



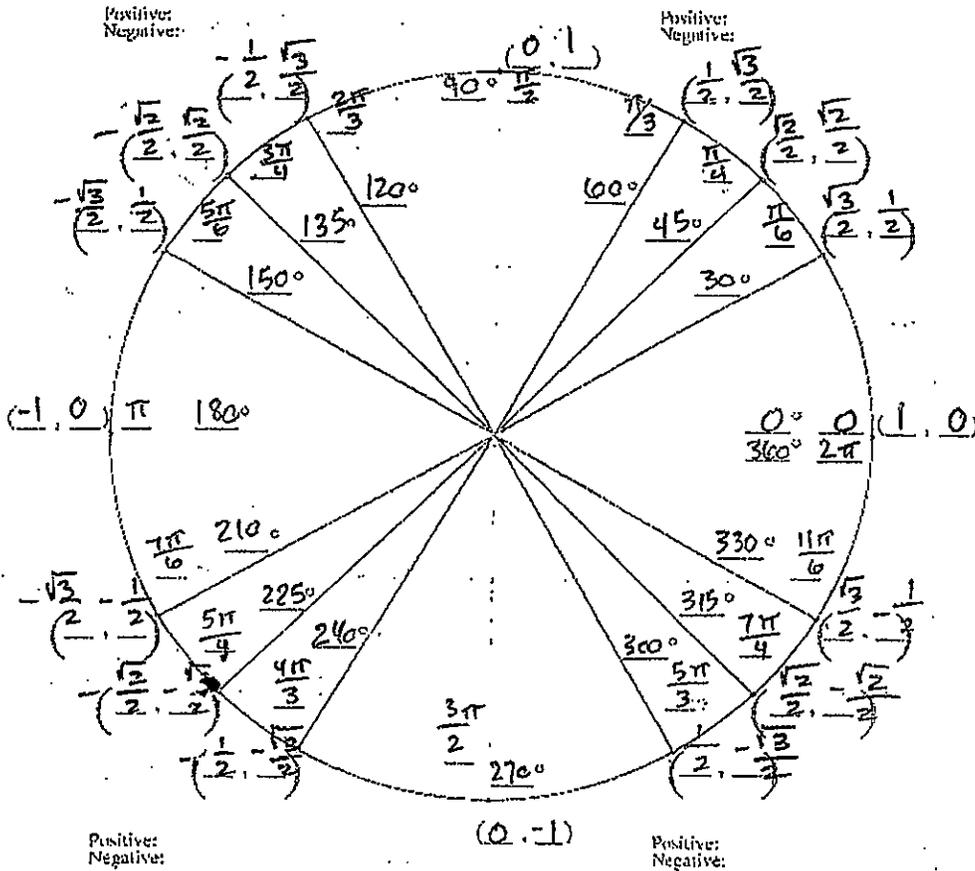
24. In $\triangle TRS$, $TR=21$ mi, $TS=15$ mi, and $m\angle T=95$. Find RS .

$$x^2 = \sqrt{21^2 + 15^2 - 2 \cdot 21 \cdot 15 \cdot \cos 95}$$

$$x = 26.8$$



Fill in The Unit Circle



30-15-15-30